#### § 404.1

#### Subpart V—Payments for Vocational Rehabilitation Services

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# Subpart A—Introduction, General Provisions and Definitions

AUTHORITY: Secs. 203, 205(a), 216(j), and 702(a)(5) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 403, 405(a), 416(j), and 902(a)(5)) and 48 U.S.C. 1801.

### § 404.1 Introduction.

The regulations in this part 404 (Regulations No. 4 of the Social Security Administration) relate to the provisions of title II of the Social Security Act as amended on August 28, 1950, and as further amended thereafter. The regulations in this part are divided into 22 subparts:

- (a) Subpart A contains provisions relating to general definitions and use of terms.
- (b) Subpart B relates to quarters of coverage and insured status requirements.
- (c) Subpart C relates to the computation and recomputation of the primary insurance amount.
- (d) Subpart D relates to the requirements for entitlement to monthly benefits and to the lump-sum death payment duration of entitlement and benefit rates.
- (e) Subpart E contains provisions relating to the reduction and increase of insurance benefits and to deductions from benefits and lump-sum death payments.
- (f) Subpart F relates to overpayments, underpayments, waiver of adjustment or recovery of overpayments and liability of certifying officers.
- (g) Subpart G relates to filing of applications and other forms.
- (h) Subpart H relates to evidentiary requirements for establishing an initial and continuing right to monthly benefits and for establishing a right to lump-sum death payment. (Evidentiary requirements relating to disability are contained in subpart P.)
- (i) Subpart I relates to maintenance and revision of records of wages and self-employment income.
- (j) Subpart J relates to initial determinations, the administrative review process, and reopening of determinations and decisions.
- (k) Subpart K relates to employment, wages, self-employment and self-employment income.
  - (1) Subpart L is reserved.
- (m) Subpart M relates to coverage of employees of State and local Governments.
- (n) Subpart N relates to benefits in cases involving veterans.
- (o) Subpart O relates to the interrelationship of the old-age, survivors and disability insurance program with the railroad retirement program.
- (p) Subpart P relates to the determination of disability or blindness.
- (q) Subpart Q relates to standards, requirements and procedures for States making determinations of disability for the Commissioner. It also sets out the Commissioner's responsibilities in

carrying out the disability determination function.

- (r) Subpart R relates to the provisions applicable to attorneys and other individuals who represent applicants in connection with claims for benefits.
- (s) Subpart S relates to the payment of benefits to individuals who are entitled to benefits.
- (t) Subpart T relates to the negotiation and administration of totalization agreements between the United States and foreign countries.
- (u) Subpart U relates to the selection of a representative payee to receive benefits on behalf of a beneficiary and to the duties and responsibilities of a representative payee.
- (v) Subpart V relates to payments to State vocational rehabilitative agencies (or alternate participants) for vocational rehabilitation services.

[26 FR 7054, Aug. 5, 1961; 26 FR 7760, Aug. 19, 1961, as amended at 27 FR 4513, May 11, 1962; 28 FR 14492, Dec. 31, 1963; 51 FR 11718, Apr. 7, 1986; 62 FR 38450, July 18, 1997]

## § 404.2 General definitions and use of

- (a) Terms relating to the Act and regulations. (1) The Act means the Social Security Act, as amended (42 U.S.C. Chapter 7).
- (2) Section means a section of the regulations in part 404 of this chapter unless the context indicates otherwise.
- (b) Commissioner; Appeals Council; Administrative Law Judge defined. (1) Commissioner means the Commissioner of Social Security.
- (2) Appeals Council means the Appeals Council of the Office of Hearings and Appeals in the Social Security Administration or such member or members thereof as may be designated by the Chairman.
- (3) Administrative Law Judge means an Administrative Law Judge in the Office of Hearings and Appeals in the Social Security Administration.
- (c) Miscellaneous. (1) Certify, when used in connection with the duty imposed on the Commissioner by section 205(i) of the act, means that action taken by the Administration in the form of a written statement addressed to the Managing Trustee, setting forth the name and address of the person to whom payment of a benefit or lump

sum, or any part thereof, is to be made, the amount to be paid, and the time at which payment should be made.

- (2) Benefit means an old-age insurance benefit, disability insurance benefit, wife's insurance benefit, husband's insurance benefit, child's insurance benefit, widow's insurance benefit, widower's insurance benefit, mother's insurance benefit, father's insurance benefit, parent's insurance benefit, or special payment at age 72 under title II of the Act. (Lump sums, which are death payments under title II of the Act, are excluded from the term benefit as defined in this part to permit greater clarity in the regulations.)
- (3) Lump sum means a lump-sum death payment under title II of the act or any person's share of such a payment.
- (4) Attainment of age. An individual attains a given age on the first moment of the day preceding the anniversary of his birth corresponding to such age.
- (5) State, unless otherwise indicated, includes:
  - (i) The District of Columbia,
  - (ii) The Virgin Islands,
- (iii) The Commonwealth of Puerto Rico effective January 1, 1951,
- (iv) Guam and American Samoa, effective September 13, 1960, generally, and for purposes of sections 210(a) and 211 of the Act effective after 1960 with respect to service performed after 1960, and effective for taxable years beginning after 1960 with respect to crediting net earnings from self-employment and self-employment income,
- (v) The Territories of Alaska and Hawaii prior to January 3, 1959, and August 21, 1959, respectively, when those territories acquired statehood, and
- (vi) The Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands effective January 1, 1987; Social Security coverage for affected employees of the government of the CNMI is also effective on January 1, 1987, under section 210(a)(7)(E) of the Social Security Act.
- (6) *United States*, when used in a geographical sense, includes, unless otherwise indicated:
- (i) The States,